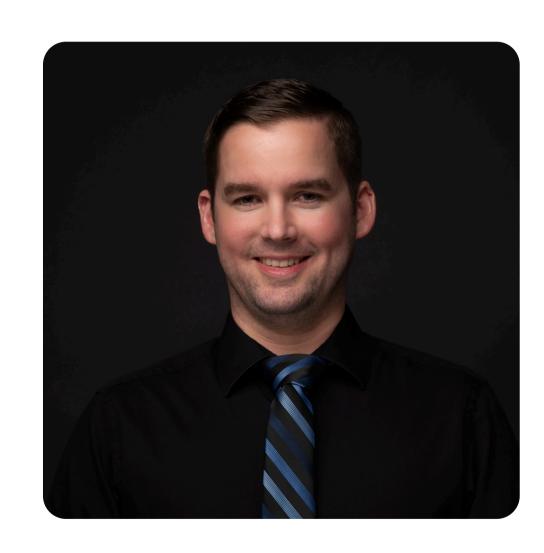


## Building Return-to-Work Strategies for Claims Success



## Your Hosts



Dan Clayton Senior Claims Manager



Erin Grzesiowski Risk Control Product Manager





## Why Is Return to Work So Important?

#### The Statistics

- According to the Washington State Department of Labor and Injuries, the chance of an injured employee returning to full employment:
  - After a six-month absence is 55%.
  - After one year away from work, that chance of returning drops sharply to 32%.
  - After two years away from work, the chance of returning to employment falls to a meager 5%.
- In a 10-year BLS study (2008–2018), they found approximately 30% of employees that are injured on the job lose days away from work.
- According to the RAND Institute, having a RTW program reduces the length of an injured employee's absence by an average of 3.6 weeks.
- BLS studies of employees surveyed, showed 80%+ of injured workers would rather RTW than collect disability.



## Obstacles

## Medical Providers

Securing the light and/or full-duty return-to-work release

Lack of details for what the employee can physically do

#### Legal

Attorney
representation and its
implications (i.e., lack
of employee contact)

Forms, changing of physicians, conflicting return-to-work opinions

## **Employer Accommodation**

Availability of light-duty positions

The limitations and/or duration of restrictions

## **Employee Capabilities**

Transportation and modification to their routine

Motivation and shifts to attitude or morale



## Costs to Your Organization



#### Litigation

Per a CLARA Analytic study, 28% of claims have legal involvement, resulting in an average cost of \$77,807 versus \$15,936 for non-litigated claims.



#### Medical

AMA data showed a 4% annual increase on medical treatment costs from 2021–2023, with an 8.4% increase in prescription costs.



#### **Production**

Potential additional staff needs, reductions in output, and shifting schedules, or overtime for current employees.



#### **Benefits**

Temporary total, temporary partial, or permanent partial disability paid to the injured worker.



#### Morale

Reduced morale of the employees required to cover the injured worker's duties.



## Light Duty vs. No Offer

#### CASE STUDY

- California claim, Comp rate: \$983/week
- Injured worker was released to light duty (full-time) nine weeks post-injury
- Positions were available that aligned with their needs
- Employer refused to offer light-duty due to minor conflicts and full-release expectations
- Released to full-duty after 97 weeks

#### COSTS

- Potential TTD Paid with Offer
  - 9 weeks x \$983/week = \$8,847
- Actual TTD Paid with No Offer
  - 97 weeks x \$983/week = \$95,351
- Cost Difference
  - \$86,504 = 978% increase!



# Strategies for a Successful Program

#### **Create a Written Policy**

All return-to-work programs should have the same objective – returning injured employees to full health and productive work, while mitigating the risks and costs associated with the workers' compensation claim. State this objective clearly in your policy and then outline the step-by-step process that will help you achieve it. Include each stakeholder's role and responsibilities.

#### **Utilize a Work Comp Employee Advocate**

Having a dedicated employee that focuses on injured workers and their return-to-work progress is key in a successful program. This person is the go to contact for the injured worker for all questions related to workers' compensation. They stay on top of work releases and communicate with the injured worker often.

SAFETY NATIONAL

# Strategies for a Successful Program

#### **Communicate the Program**

Provide clear communication about your program to anyone involved. This could include employees, managers, your insurance carrier, healthcare providers and, if applicable, labor representatives. Provide these stakeholders with your policy, a description of processes to be followed, and key contact information.

#### Perform Job Analyses and Identify Alternate Duty Jobs

To create a clear picture of core requirements, this analysis should include information about responsibilities, skills, tasks, outcomes, and work environment for each position. Once complete you will be able to utilize an employee's work restrictions to find a position that they might be suited for until they are released to full duty.

#### **Report Your Success Metrics**

Metrics like claim duration, cost, lost workdays, and return-to-work claims percentage can help you evaluate your program's success.





## Claims Strategies

#### Field Case Nurses

- Secure and provide the employee's job description to the provider
- Communicate the availability of work, and set expectations for return to work timing.

#### **Second Opinions**

- Independent Medical Evaluation (IME), or the state equivalent panel physician.
- Peer Review MD discussion.



## Claims Strategies



#### Legal Engagement

Coordinate with defense counsel on jurisdictional requirements and selection of any physicians if applicable.

Communicate openly with the employee's counsel on work availability and expectations.



#### **Prepping the Injured Worker**

Secure all medical equipment needs in advance of an offer. Be creative with position modifications, but don't create a legal hassle. Always send all job offers in writing to the employee and/or attorney.



#### **Vocational Rehab**

Perform a proactive labor market survey if the employer cannot accommodate the employee's needs.

Utilize a vocational rehab program for retraining and new employment.



## Return-to-Work Scenarios

#### SCENARIO 1: TRANSITIONAL PLACEMENT AT EMPLOYER/INSURED





## Return-to-Work Scenarios

### SCENARIO 2: TRANSITIONAL PLACEMENT OFFSITE EVENTUAL RTW AT EMPLOYER/INSURED:





## Return-to-Work Scenarios

## SCENARIO 3: PERMANENT PLACEMENT NO RTW AT EMPLOYER/INSURED:







I've learned that people will forget what you said, people will forget what you did, but people will never forget how you made them feel.

Maya Angelou



## How Empathy Can Build Success In an Injured Worker's Recovery

- 1 Builds Stronger Relationships
- 2 Reduces Negative Thinking
- Improves Treatment Adherence
- 4 Supports Family Morale
- Fosters a Positive Work Environment



## Success Stories

#### Accident

Retail worker in Michigan struck by a vehicle while walking across parking lot to provide a customer their pickup order.





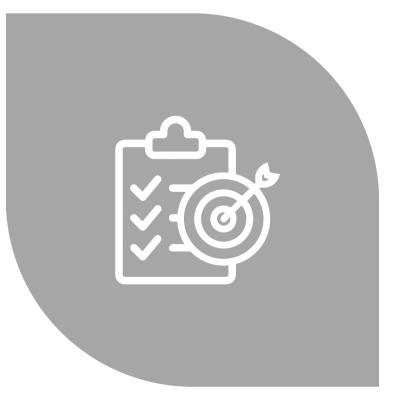
#### **Positive Influences**

Field case nurse

Communicated return-towork goals with all parties

Attitude and motivation





#### Injuries

Fractured skull with brain bleed.

Four other bilateral lower extremity fractures with surgery.

#### **Return to Work**

6 months from date of injury



## Success Stories

#### Accident

Traveling employee from Maryland was rear-ended on the highway and pushed off the road into a guard rail.





#### Injuries

Bilateral arm fractures, low back, and disc involvement in neck necessitating two cervical surgeries including hardware.

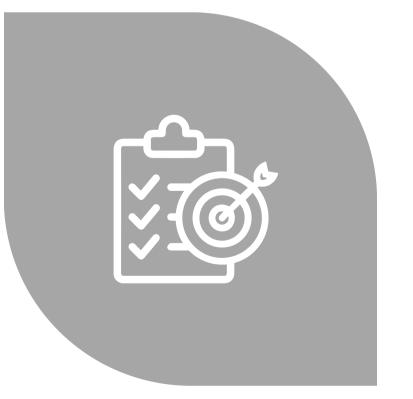
#### **Positive Influences**

Field case nurse

Attorney coordination

Vocational rehabilitation





#### **Return to Work**

39 months from date of injury



